Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number $\square$ Candidate number

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Surname

Forename(s)
Candidate signature

## Level 3 Certificate MATHEMATICAL STUDIES

## Paper 1

## Date

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a clean copy of the Preliminary Material (enclosed)
- a scientific calculator or a graphics calculator
- a copy of the formulae sheet
- a ruler.


## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- You must answer questions in the space provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise, marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- The final answer to questions should be given to an appropriate degree of accuracy.
- You may not refer to the copy of the Preliminary Material that was available prior to this examination. A clean copy is enclosed for your use.


## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60 .
- You may ask for more answer or graph paper, which must be tagged securely to this answer booklet.
- The paper reference for this paper is 1350/1.

Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1 Rajesh is following a course in sports studies.
He wants to study the performance of the students in his college athletics club who take part in track (running) events.

There are 24 sprinters, 15 hurdlers and 11 distance runners in the club.
Firstly, he carries out an experiment to compare the reaction times of the hurdlers and the distance runners.

He measures the reaction time of each hurdler and each distance runner.

1 (a) Is the data he collects primary or secondary data?
Tick a box.


Give a reason for your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

1 (b) Rajesh thinks that hurdlers have quicker reaction times than distance runners.
The back-to-back stem-and-leaf diagram shows the reaction times, in milliseconds, of the 15 hurdlers and the 11 distance runners.

\section*{| Key | 5 | 21 | 9 | Represents 215 and 219 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |}


|  | Hurdlers |  |  |  |  |  | Distance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 8 | 5 | 21 | 9 |  |  |
|  | 9 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 22 | 0 | 4 | 9 |
| 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 6 |  |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | 0 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | 25 | 6 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 1 |  |  |

Is Rajesh correct? Tick a box.


Give two reasons to support your answer.

Reason 1
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Reason 2
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

1 (c) Rajesh then carries out an experiment to compare the stamina of the 24 sprinters, 15 hurdlers and 11 distance runners.

He wants a sample of 30 students stratified by event.
Work out how many students he should choose from each event.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $\qquad$ sprinters
$\qquad$ hurdlers
$\qquad$ distance runners

2 People in the UK are advised to take more exercise.
Estimate how much exercise you take per year.
State any assumptions you make.
You must show working to justify your answer.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Turn over for the next question

3 Charlotte is organising a trip for herself and ten friends.
The full price of the trip is $£ 635$ per person, but Charlotte sees an early-booking offer.

| Book early |
| :---: |
| $12 \%$ discount |
| and |
| for every 8 people |
| paying, the $9^{\text {th }}$ goes |
| free |

Charlotte uses the offer to book the trip for herself and her ten friends. They divide the total cost equally between them.

How much does each person pay?
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

4 Use Income Tax and National Insurance 2015-2016 in the Preliminary Material.
Stefan is training to be a teacher.
He has no student loan as he has a bursary of $£ 25000$ for one year.
As it is a bursary, he does not pay tax or National Insurance or have any other deductions.

He will start his first teaching job in April and his annual salary before income tax and National Insurance will be $£ 22023$
He has a personal tax allowance of $£ 10600$
He says,
"My net pay will decrease by more than $£ 500$ per month."
Is he correct?
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ $\longrightarrow$
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$\qquad$

$\qquad$

5 Leon needs to drive from Land's End to John O'Groats.
He knows that the distance from Leeds to Manchester is 45 miles.
He knows that his car will travel between 35 and 50 miles for each gallon of petrol, depending on his speed.


5 (a) Estimate the cost of petrol for his journey.
Assume that petrol costs 109.9 pence per litre.
State any other assumptions you make.
You must show your working.
Use 1 gallon = 4.5 litres
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
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$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

5 (b) Give one way you could improve the accuracy of your estimate.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$6 \quad$ Use Student Loans in the Preliminary Material.
Camilla started a three-year course at university in September 2012
At the start of each year she received a loan from the Student Loans Company (SLC) to cover her tuition fees of $£ 9000$ per year and living costs of $£ 4800$ per year.

At the end of each year of her course the SLC added 5.5\% interest to the amount she owed.

6 (a) Circle the multiplier that represents an increase of 5.5\%
0.945
1.055
1.505
1.55

6 (b) Calculate the amount Camilla owed the SLC at the end of her course.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer

6 (c) Camilla's first job has an annual salary of $£ 43000$, paid monthly.
She begins repaying her student loan at the end of the first month after she starts her job.
Work out her first repayment.

Answer

Turn over for the next question

7 James is a chef.
He wants to buy tomatoes for his restaurant.
He wants the tomatoes all to be of a similar size.
He can buy from supplier A or supplier B.

He finds this list of the diameters ( mm ) of a sample of tomatoes from supplier A. The tomatoes are listed in order of size.

| 28.5 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32.5 | 33 | 34 | 34.5 | 35 | 35.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 38.5 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 48.5 |  |

The box plot shows information about the diameters of a sample of tomatoes from supplier $B$.


Which sample of tomatoes is more consistent in size?
You must show your working and give a reason for your choice.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

8 A money advice call centre has a target of answering all calls in under 1.5 minutes.
The table shows the waiting time, in seconds, for calls to be answered for a sample of 100 calls.

| Time $t$, seconds | Frequency |
| :---: | :---: |
| $10 \leqslant t<50$ | 12 |
| $50 \leqslant t<80$ | 39 |
| $80 \leqslant t<100$ | 28 |
| $100 \leqslant t<120$ | 21 |

8 (a) Draw a histogram to represent this information.


8 (b) Extra staff are employed to answer calls.
This histogram shows the distribution of waiting times for the first 100 calls to be answered after the extra staff are employed.


Has the number of calls above the target of 1.5 minutes been affected by the extra staff?
You must show working to justify your answer.

9 The monthly payment, $£ P$, for a mortgage can be calculated using this formula.

$$
P=\frac{i \times A(1+i)^{N}}{(1+i)^{N}-1}
$$

where $\quad i=$ the monthly interest rate expressed as a decimal

$$
A=\text { the amount borrowed }(£)
$$

and $\quad N=$ the number of monthly payments.

Sara takes out a mortgage for $£ 172000$
The monthly interest rate is $0.3 \%$
She must pay each month for 25 years.

Work out her monthly payment.
You must show your working.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Answer $£$

10 Use Costa Coffee UK in the Preliminary Material.
Estimate the number of tonnes of coffee beans that will be used in 2015 for all the Costa Coffee outlets in the UK.

1 tonne $=1000$ kilograms
State any assumptions you make.
You must show working to support your estimate.

## There are no questions printed on this page



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